# USDA Professional Standards

## Summary of Hiring Requirements for School Nutrition Program Directors

**SNA is your resource for professional standards!**

School Nutrition Program Directors – those hired on or after July 1, 2015 – are subject to the new education requirements below. Existing directors will be grandfathered in their current positions as well as in the Student Enrollment category where they are working. (School Nutrition Directors are individuals responsible for the operation of school nutrition for all schools under the education agency (LEA).

### Minimum Requirements for Directors

**Minimum Education Standards (required) (new directors only).**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Minimum Requirements for Directors</th>
<th>Student Enrollment 2,499 or less</th>
<th>Student Enrollment 2,500 – 9,999</th>
<th>Student Enrollment 10,000 or more</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bachelor’s degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas; OR Bachelor’s degree in any academic major, and either a State-recognized certificate for school nutrition directors or at least 1 year of relevant school nutrition experience; OR Associate’s degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas, and at least one year of relevant school nutrition programs experience; OR High school diploma (or GED) and three years of relevant experience in school nutrition programs. Directors hired without an associate’s degree are strongly encouraged to work toward attaining associate’s degree upon hiring. (LEAs with less than 500 students: State agency may approve a candidate that meets the educational standards but had less than three years of experience).</td>
<td>Bachelor’s degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas; OR Bachelor’s degree in any academic major and a State-recognized certificate for school nutrition directors; OR Bachelor’s degree in any academic major and at least two years of relevant school nutrition programs experience; OR Associate’s degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major or concentration in food and nutrition, food service management, dietetics, family and consumer sciences, nutrition education, culinary arts, business, or a related field; and at least 2 years of relevant school nutrition programs experience.</td>
<td>Bachelor’s degree, or equivalent educational experience, with academic major in specific areas; OR Bachelor’s degree in any academic major, and a State-recognized certificate for school nutrition directors; OR Bachelor’s degree in any major and at least five years of experience in management of school nutrition programs.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Minimum Prior Training Standards (required) (new directors only)**

At least 8 hours of food safety training is required either not more than 5 years prior to their starting date or completed within 30 calendar days of employee’s start date.

---

*Specific majors/areas of concentration: food service management, dietetics, family and consumer sciences, nutrition education, culinary arts, business, or a related field.*
**REQUIRED TRAINING FOR ALL SCHOOL NUTRITION EMPLOYEES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Training Requirements</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| New and Current Directors      | For School Year 2015-2016 ONLY: at least 8 hours of annual continuing education/training.  
Beginning school year 2016-2017: at least 12 hours of annual continuing education/training.  
*This required continuing education/training is in addition to the food safety training required in the first year of employment.* |
| New and Current Managers       | For School Year 2015-2016 ONLY: at least 6 hours of annual continuing education/training.  
Beginning school year 2016-2017: at least 10 hours of annual continuing education/training. |
| New and Current Staff          | For School Year 2015-2016 ONLY: at least 4 hours of annual continuing education/training.  
Beginning school year 2016-2017: at least 6 hours of annual continuing education/training. |
| New and Current Part-Time Staff (less than 20 hours per week) | Each year, at least 4 hours of annual continuing education/training (regardless of number of part-time hours). |

*If hired January 1 or later, an employee may only complete half of the required training hours for that school year.*

*Training is an approved use of State Administrative Expenses (SAE) funds and a variety of training formats are allowed.  
States may use contractors or partner with other organizations (School Nutrition Association and National Food Service Management Institute, etc.) to provide training.*
USDA Professional Standards
Summary of Requirements for State Directors

SNA is your resource for professional standards!

HIRING STANDARDS FOR NEW STATE DIRECTORS

State Director of Nutrition Program
A Bachelor’s degree with an academic major in areas including food and nutrition, food service management, dietetics, family and consumer sciences, nutrition education, culinary arts, business, or a related field.

Extensive relevant knowledge and experience in areas such as institutional food service operations, management, business, and/or nutrition education.

Additional abilities and skills needed to lead, manage, and supervise people to support the mission of school nutrition programs.

State Director of Distributing Agencies
A Bachelor’s degree.

MINIMUM PRIOR TRAINING REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL STATE AGENCY DIRECTORS

Director of School Nutrition Program
At least 15 hours of annual continuing education/training.

Must PROVIDE, or ensure that State agency staff receives continuing education/training.

Must PROVIDE a minimum of 18 hours of training to SFAs each year.

State Director of Distributing Agencies
Each year, at least 15 hours of annual continuing education/training.

Must PROVIDE, or ensure that State food distribution staff receives continuing Education training.